

## Works Cited

- Blandford, John M. "The Estimated Direct Medical Cost of Sexually Transmitted Diseases among American Youth, 2000." *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, vol. 36, no. 1, 1 June 2004, pp. 11-19, www.guttmacher.org/journals/psrh/2004/ estimated-direct-medical-cost-sexually-transmitted-diseases-among-american. Accessed 10 Apr. 2018.
- Cartwright, Frederick F., and Michael Biddiss. *Disease and History*. Third ed., London, Thistle Publishing, 2014.
- Cumo, Christopher. *The Ongoing Columbian Exchange: Stories of Biological and Economic Transfer in World History*. Santa Barbara, California, ABC-CLIO, LLC, 2015.
- Frith, John. "Syphilis: Its Early History and Treatment until Penicillin and the Debate on Its Origins." *Journal of Military and Veterans' Health*, vol. 20, no. 4, Nov. 2012, pp. 49-58. [JM VH, jmvh.org/article/syphilis-its-early-history-and-treatment-until-penicillin-and-the-debate-on-its-origins/](http://jmvh.jmvh.org/article/syphilis-its-early-history-and-treatment-until-penicillin-and-the-debate-on-its-origins/). Accessed 10 Apr. 2018.
- Gardner, Jerad M. *Secondary Syphilis Spirochete Epidermis*. 30 June 2014. *Wikimedia Commons*, 26 Nov. 2014, [commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Secondary\\_syphilis\\_spirochete\\_epidermis.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Secondary_syphilis_spirochete_epidermis.jpg). Accessed 9 Apr. 2018.
- Granger, Amedee. *A Radiographic Atlas of the Pathologic Changes of Bones and Joints (1911)*. 1911. *Wikimedia Commons*, 27 July 2014, [commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A\\_radiographic\\_atlas\\_of\\_the\\_pathologic\\_changes\\_of\\_bones\\_and\\_joints\\_\(1911\)\\_\(14571601618\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_radiographic_atlas_of_the_pathologic_changes_of_bones_and_joints_(1911)_(14571601618).jpg). Accessed 9 Apr. 2018.

Lokal\_Profil. "All Causes World Map." *Wikimedia Commons*, 12 Nov. 2009, commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:All\_Causes\_world\_map\_-\_DALY\_-\_WHO2004.svg. Accessed 9 Apr. 2018. Map.

National Library of Medicine. "*I Thought a Thing like That Could Never Happen to Me.*" 14 Feb. 2012. *Wikimedia Commons*, 14 Feb. 2012, commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%22I\_thought\_a\_thing\_like\_that\_could\_never\_happen\_to\_me%22\_-\_6876044759.jpg. Accessed 9 Apr. 2018.

Office for Emergency Management. Office of War Information. Domestic Operations Branch. Bureau of Special Services. *She May Look Clean but.* 1945. *Wikimedia Commons*, 9 Oct. 2011, commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SHE\_MAY\_LOOK\_CLEAN\_-\_BUT\_-\_NARA\_-\_513618.jpg. Accessed 9 Apr. 2018.

Radler, Adam. "Syphilis." *Magill's Medical Guide*, edited by Bryan C. Auday et al., 7th ed., Salem, 2014. *Salem Online*, online.salempress.com/articleDetails.do?bookId=83&articleName=mmg2014\_1172&. Accessed 6 Apr. 2018.

Shmaefsky, Brian. *Syphilis.* 2nd ed., New York, Chelsea House, 2010. Deadly Diseases and Epidemics.

Stampler, Laura. "These Are the Military's Jaw-Dropping Propaganda Posters against WW2 Soldiers' Real Enemy: STDs." *Business Insider*, 24 Mar. 2012, www.businessinsider.com/ww2-military-propaganda-posters-against-stds-2012-3. Accessed 8 Apr. 2018.

Sutton, Madeline, and Christina Dorell. "Syphilis." *The Global Library of Women's Medicine*, www.glowm.com/section\_view/heading/Syphilis/item/30. Accessed 10 Apr. 2018.

"Syphilis." *National Institute for Allergy and Infectious Diseases*, 2018,  
[www.niaid.nih.gov/diseases-conditions/syphilis](http://www.niaid.nih.gov/diseases-conditions/syphilis). Accessed 9 Apr. 2018.